



# The local energy transition: new value creation patterns for local communities and investors

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- The energy transition provides new patterns for local economic wealth and shared benefits between communities and investors
- Unlike traditional industrial development policies, they rely on revealing local efficiency potentials and untapped resources
- This community value creation is higher when, and to the extent that:
  - “ A project relies on local resources (inputs, agricultural or urban waste, wind potential) and on local potentials (domestic or industrial use of heat in particular)
  - “ And that the investment is realised, as a whole or partly, by the local authorities themselves (regions, cities, municipal utilities ) or by local citizen initiatives (cooperative society in particular)

## Example of local partnership: transformation of the heating system of a 15000 inhabitants city

Extension and modernisation of the heat production plant and extension of the district heating network, intégration of a biogas plant

- . Complete analysis of the **local heat consumption potential** – identification of new customers (industries, hospital, ...) – and **modelling of the local mid-term heat demand**
- . Analysis of the **potential of energy production from local agricultural wastes** (crop rests, livestock manure...)
- . Modelling of the **project economics and tariffs**
- . **Conception and design of the future biogas and combined heat power plant** (mix of agricultural wastes in particular) **and of the district heating network extension**
- . **Contracting with farmers** (inputs) **and new customers** (key accounts)
- . Support of the local public company for the **bidding, construction monitoring, commissioning and start-up of the operation**

### Key facts :

- Total investment: 3,25 M€
- Equity: 365 k€
- IRR before taxes: > 10%
- ROE: > 20%
- Heat production cost: - 30%
- Creation of 2 to 3 stable jobs
- CO2 emissions reduction of 3.300 t/a

## Measuring the « communal value creation »

|   |                            |                |                |
|---|----------------------------|----------------|----------------|
| <b>Direct value creation</b>            |                            | <b>466.300</b> | <b>k€/year</b> |
| Dividends from project                  |                            | 60.800         | k€/year        |
| Net result                              |                            | 18.500         | k€/year        |
| Production costs reduction              |                            | 313.000        | k€/year        |
| Salaries of created jobs                |                            | 74.000         | k€/year        |
| <b>Indirect value creation</b>          |                            | <b>397.600</b> | <b>k€/year</b> |
| Surface rent                            |                            | 10.000         | k€/year        |
| Local suppliers (chemical analyses,...) |                            | 12.600         | k€/year        |
| Agriculture Ressources / Inputs         |                            | 272.000        | k€/year        |
| Maintenance                             |                            | 103.000        | k€/year        |
| <b>Externalities</b>                    |                            | <b>397.600</b> | <b>k€/year</b> |
| CO2 reductions                          | <i>Market price: 6€/t</i>  | 19.800         | k€/year        |
|   | <i>Market price: 30€/t</i> | 99.000         | k€/year        |
| Valorisation of wastes                  |                            |                |                |
| Security of supply                      |                            |                |                |

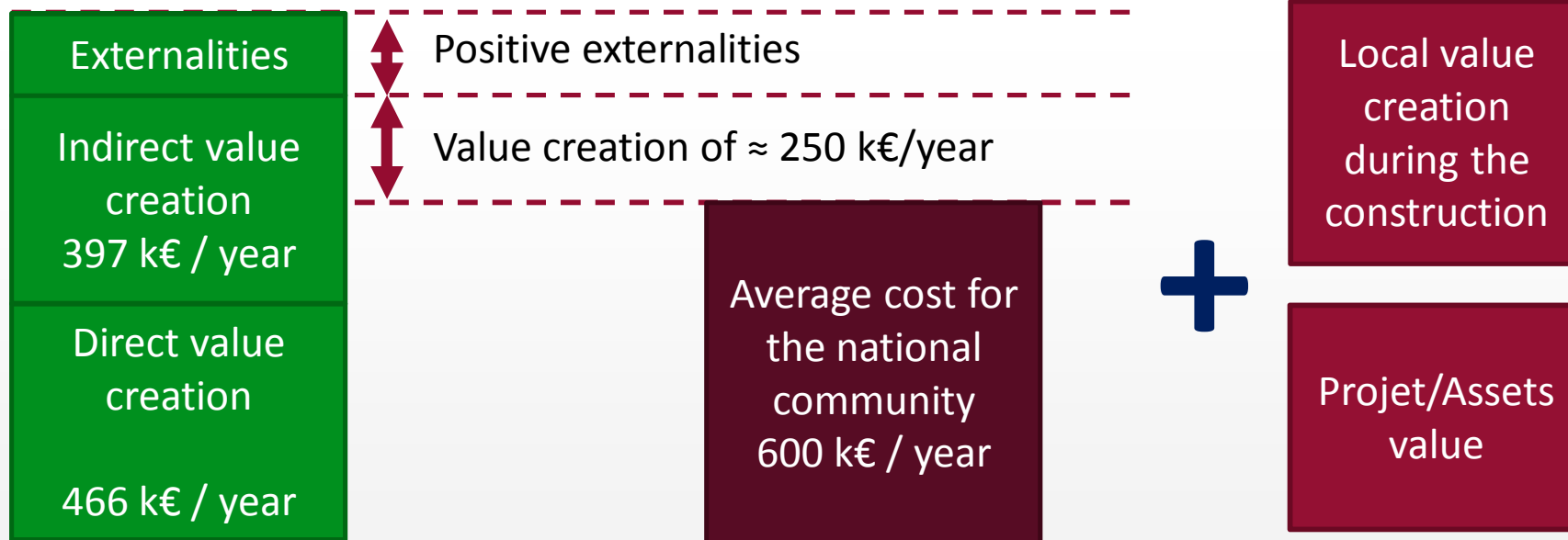
Municipality,  
communal  
utility,  
inhabitants

Related  
industries and  
services  
(suppliers)

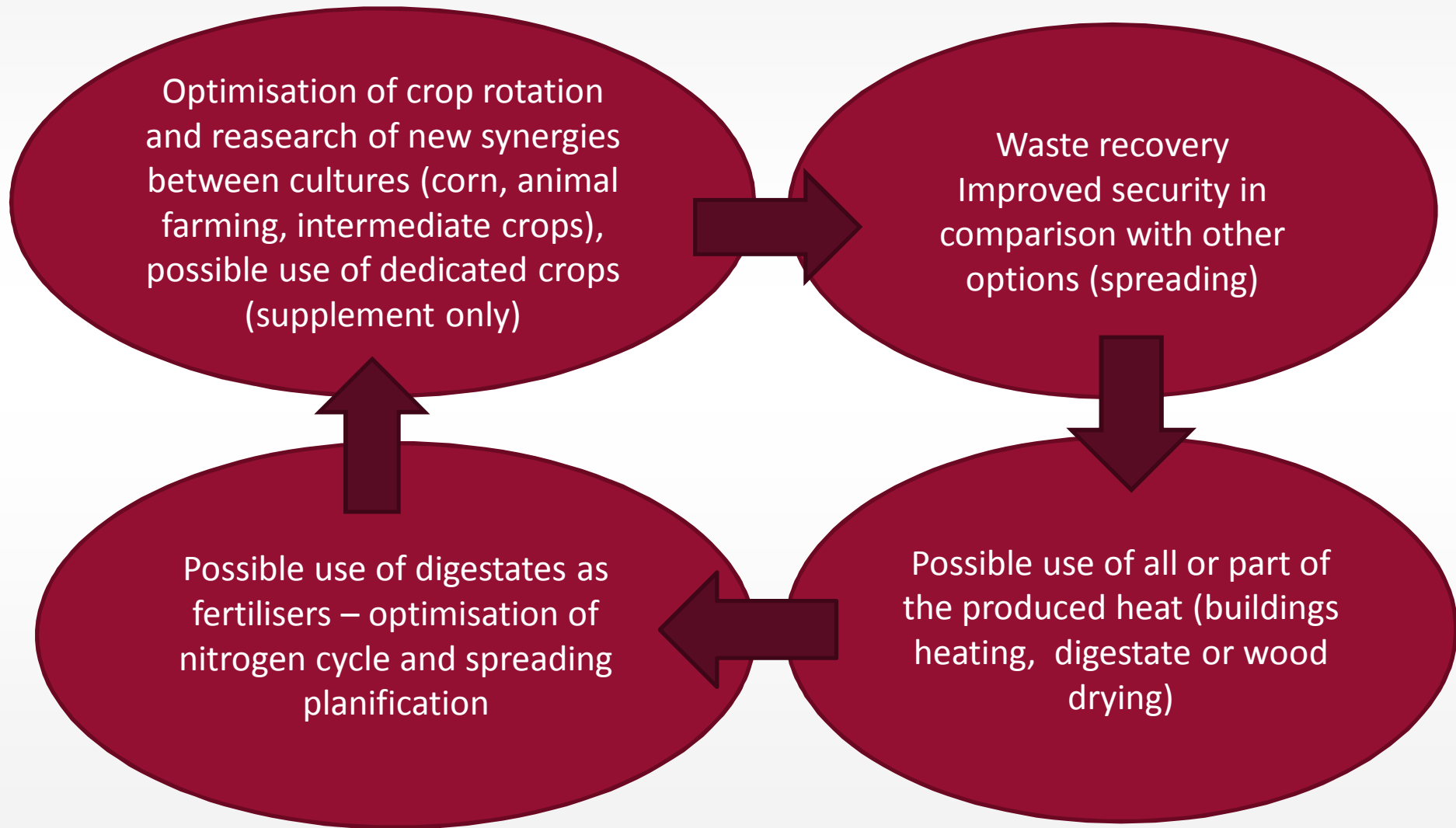
Externalities

# Measuring the « communal value creation »

| Date       | Average price of electricity in €/MWh | Cost of market supply in t€ | Feed-in-tariff remuneration in t€ | Difference in t€ |
|------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------|
| 01/01/2009 | 80                                    | 310,4                       | 871,9                             | 561,5            |
| 01/01/2010 | 66                                    | 256,08                      | 871,9                             | 615,82           |
| 01/01/2011 | 58                                    | 225,04                      | 871,9                             | 646,86           |
| 01/01/2012 | 58                                    | 225,04                      | 871,9                             | 646,86           |

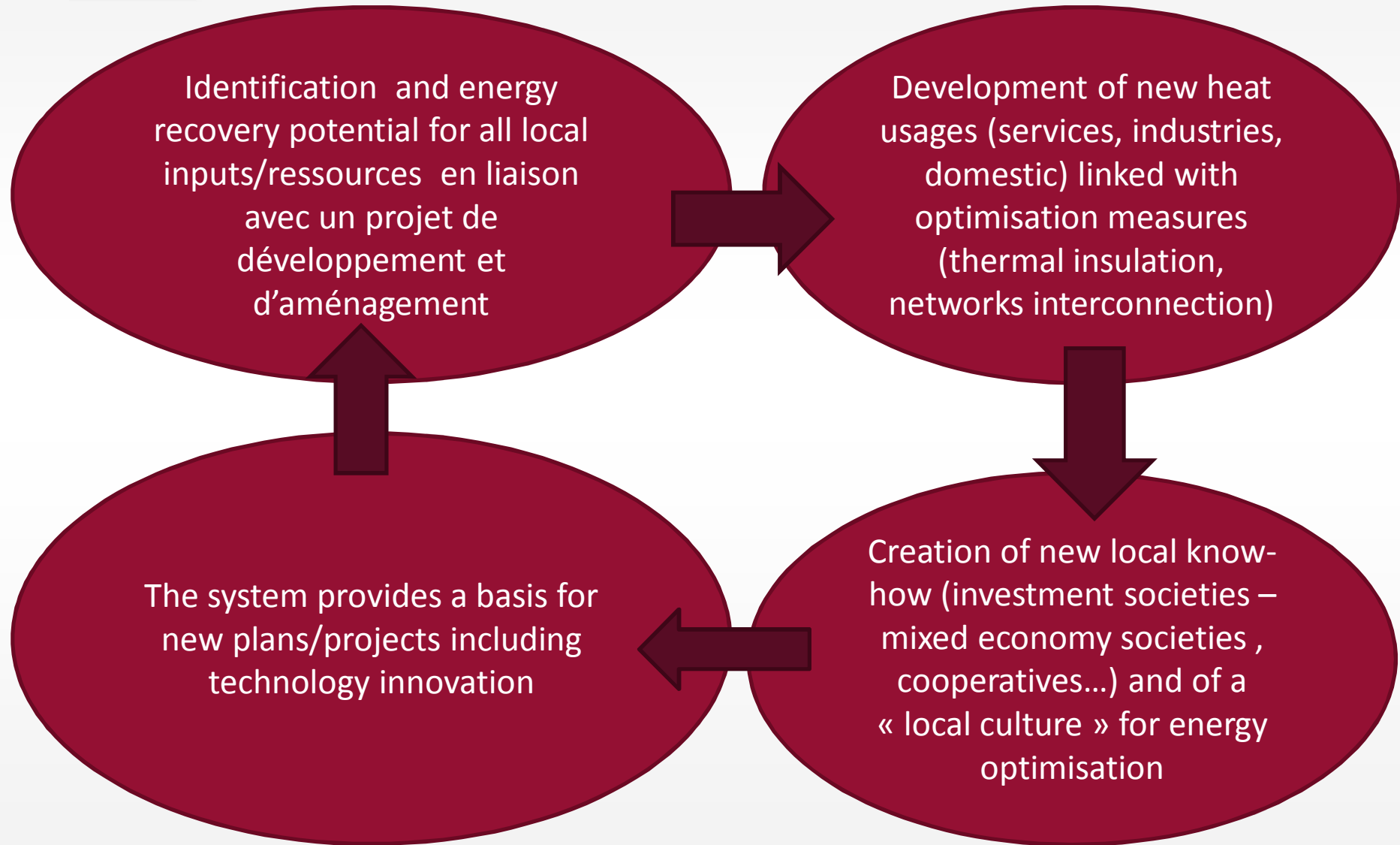


## Energy is more than energy: optimisation of a methanisation project from an agricultural standpoint

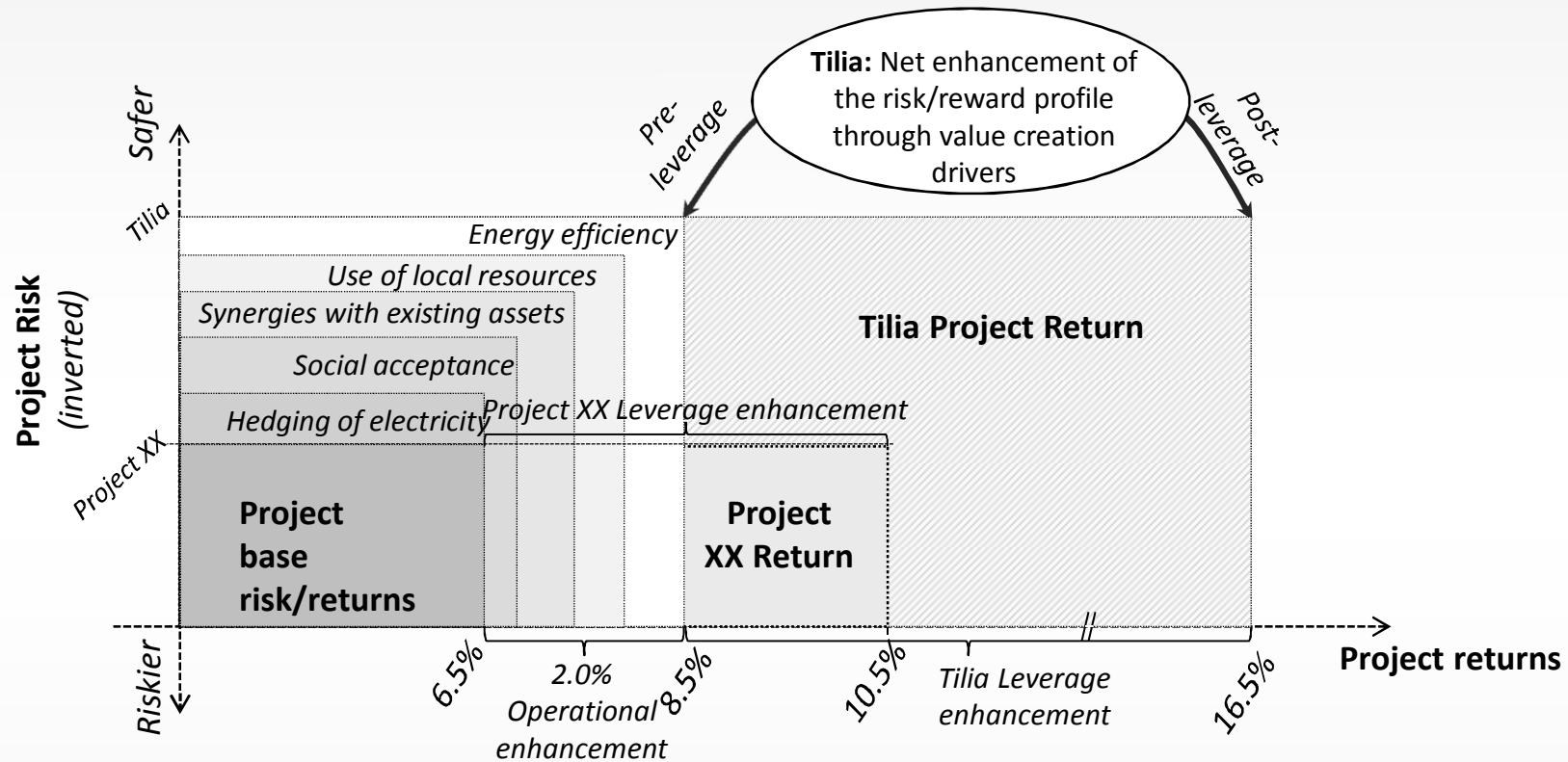


## The process of developpement of new local partnerships

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# Why partnership patterns jointly enhance risk and value for equity investors



| Tilia's Unique Set of Value Creation Drivers | Returns Enhancement | Risk Reduction |
|--|---------------------|----------------|
| Energy efficiency                            | +++                 | +              |
| Use of local resources                       | +++                 | +              |
| Synergies with existing assets               | +++                 | +              |
| Social acceptance                            | +                   | ++             |
| Hedging of electricity                       | =                   | ++             |



## Tilia's approach strategy for local partnerships

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### **Technical optimisation**

Tilia has in-house specialists of each field concerned by its projects, and is able to design efficient solutions, which enhance project returns

### **Economic efficiency**

Working out concrete optimisation, both at conception stage and throughout the operation, improves affordability and increases project value

### **Risk/return enhancement**

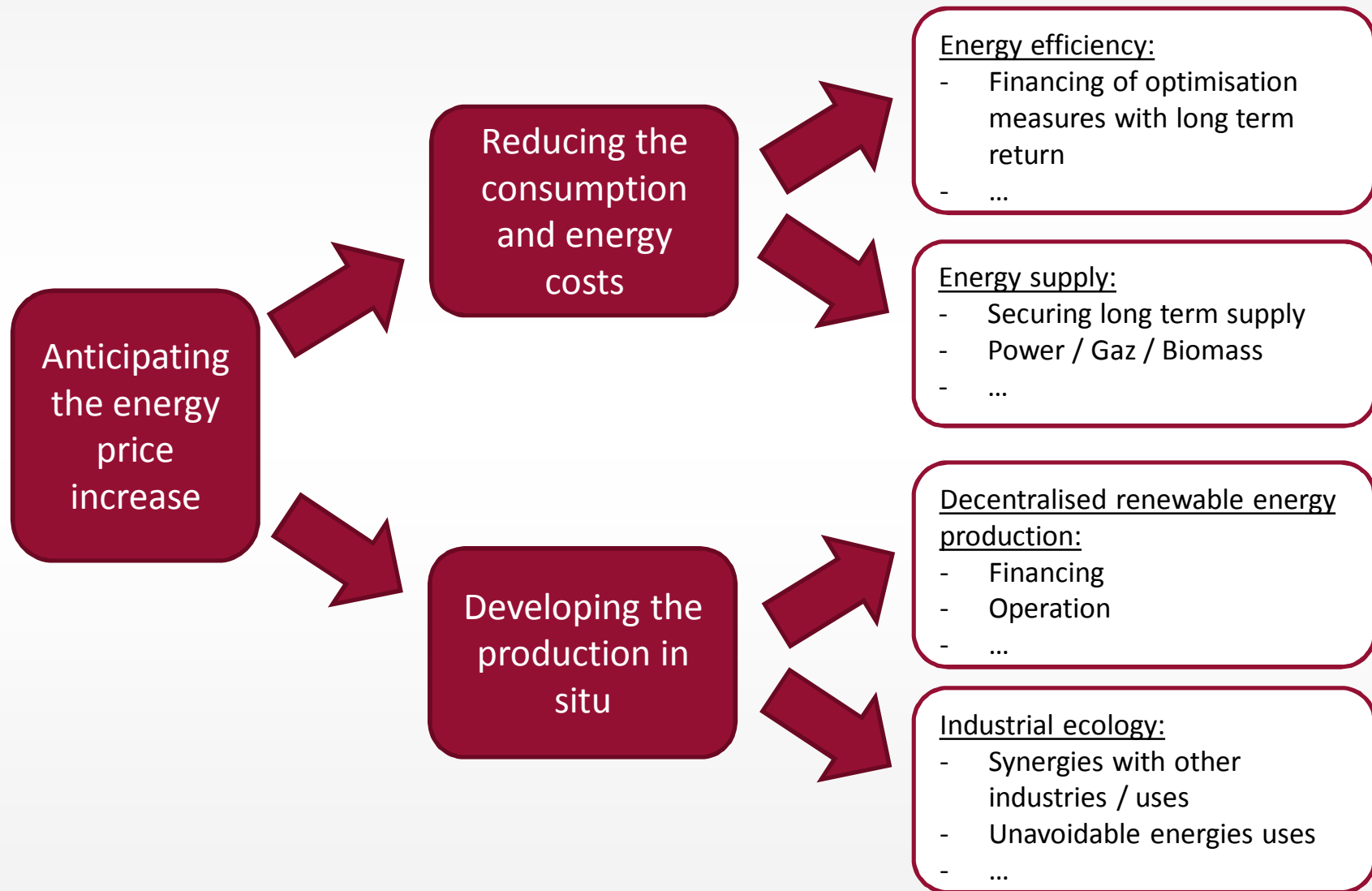
### **Social Acceptance**

Tilia has a long track record of successful dialogue with local stakeholders, and relies to all the extent possible on the active participation of communities in projects

### **Environmental Performance**

Tilia promotes the highest environmental performance accordingly with the partner's needs and measures it with sounded indicators

## The energy transition challenges for the industry



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